

INVERZNÍ MATICE

čtvercová matice $A \rightarrow$ inverzní matice A^{-1}

$$\text{platí: } A \cdot A^{-1} = A^{-1} \cdot A = E$$

A^{-1} existuje $\Leftrightarrow A$ je regulární

$$\text{Výpočet: } \left(A \mid E \right) \xrightarrow{\text{ERÚ}} \left(E \mid A^{-1} \right)$$

- Vedle matice A napíšeme jednotkovou matici E stejného řádu jako je matice A .
- Pomocí elementárních řádkových úprav převedeme matici A na jednotkovou matici E .
- Tytéž úpravy aplikujeme zároveň na matici E , ze které pak vznikne hledaná matice A^{-1} .

Zkouška: Ověříme rovnosti $A \cdot A^{-1} = E$ nebo $A^{-1} \cdot A = E$.

Př.: Vypočítejte inverzní matici k matici A :

$$1) \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 7 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 5 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 7 & 9 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \cdot(-1) \downarrow \\ \cdot(-2) \downarrow \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{l} + \\ + \end{array} \right] \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -2 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \cdot(-1) \downarrow \\ \cdot(-1) \downarrow \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{l} + \\ + \end{array} \right] \sim$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \cdot(-3) \downarrow \\ \cdot(-2) \downarrow \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{l} + \\ + \end{array} \right] \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 0 & 4 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \cdot(-3) \downarrow \\ \cdot(-3) \downarrow \end{array} \left[\begin{array}{l} + \\ + \end{array} \right] \sim$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -6 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 1 \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -6 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & -2 \\ -1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}}}$$

$$2) A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 5 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array} \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & -15 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -6 & -24 & -5 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array}$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 2 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & -15 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 3 & -2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 0 & 2 & 16 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 3 & -2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array} \sim$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 6 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 18 & -10 \\ 0 & -4 & 0 & 2 & 16 & -10 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 3 & -2 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 3 & -\frac{5}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & -4 & \frac{5}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 1 & -\frac{2}{3} \end{array} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{A^{-1} = \frac{1}{6} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 18 & -10 \\ -3 & -24 & 15 \\ 2 & 6 & -4 \end{pmatrix}}}$$

A^{-1} ... z celé matice
vytkneme $\frac{1}{6}$

$$3) A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & -2 \\ -5 & 1 & 6 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 3 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -5 & 1 & 6 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -5 & 1 & 6 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array} \sim$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 16 & 16 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & -8 & -8 & 1 & 0 & -3 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \leftarrow + \\ \leftarrow + \end{array} \sim \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 16 & 16 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

\Downarrow

$h(A) = 2 \Rightarrow A$ je singularní \Rightarrow

$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{A^{-1}$ neexistuje